

A black and white photograph of a young man and an elderly woman walking together in a hallway. The man is on the left, wearing a plaid shirt and a lanyard, with his arm around the woman's waist. The woman is on the right, wearing a cable-knit cardigan and dark trousers, smiling broadly. The hallway has a white wall and a ceiling with recessed lights.

A summary of the adult social care sector and workforce in Birmingham and Solihull

2023/24

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Skills for Care is the strategic workforce development and planning body for adult social care in England. We work with employers, Government, and partners to ensure social care has the right people, skills, and support required to deliver the highest quality care and support, now and in the future. Our role is to respond and adapt to the emerging trends and needs within social care, using data and evidence to drive forward wide scale change.

The information within this summary has been produced by Skills for Care using the Adult Social Care Workforce Data Set (ASC-WDS). We use the data collected by the ASC-WDS to create workforce models that, in turn, allow for estimates of the whole adult social care workforce and its characteristics to be produced. Data will not appear or will be denoted by an asterisk (*) when a figure has been suppressed. Data may be suppressed due to low coverage or data quality.

Throughout this report, charts and tables will display rounded whole numbers and percentages. Therefore, it should be noted that charts and tables may not always total to 100%.

The independent sector information in this report was collected between April 2023 and March 2024, and local authority information dates from September 2023.

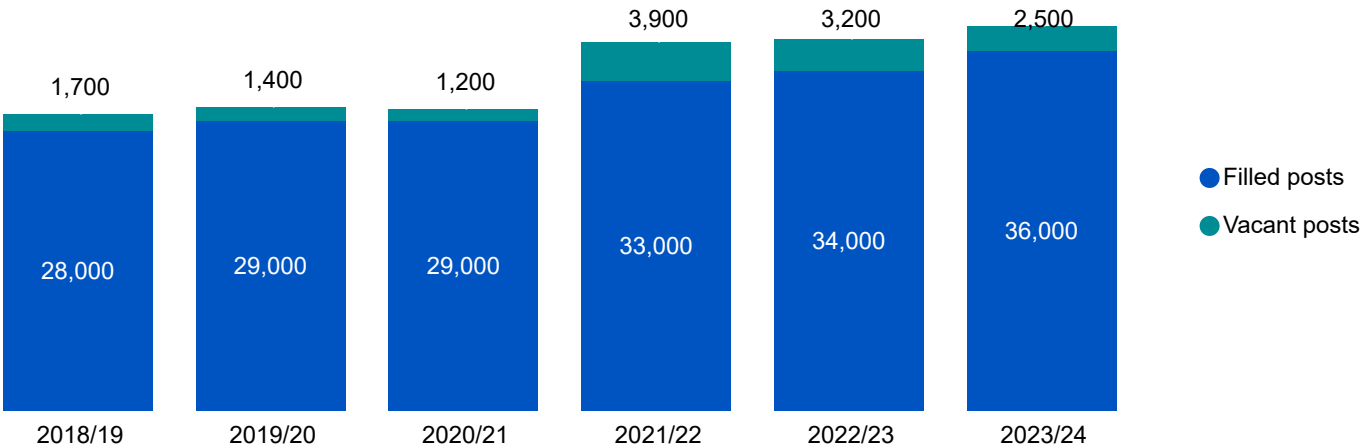
Size and Structure

In 2023/24, the adult social care sector in Birmingham and Solihull had **756** CQC locations and an estimated **42,000** total posts, an increase of 1.4 % since 2022/23. Of these posts **39,000** were currently filled by a person, called 'filled posts', an increase of 3.6 % since 2022/23) and **2,900** vacant posts (vacancies) that employers were actively seeking to recruit somebody into (a change of -22.7 % since 2022/23).

In the Birmingham and Solihull area, there were an estimated **39,000** filled posts. There were **2,200** filled posts in local authorities, **34,000** in the independent sector and **3,600** filled posts working for direct payment recipients.

From this point, the figures in this report refer to the **36,000** filled posts in local authorities and the independent sector in the area. Filled posts for those working for direct payment recipients are not included.

Number of posts from 2018/19 to 2023/24 (local authority and independent sectors only)

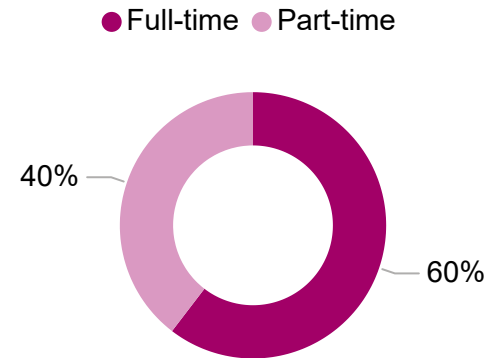


Employment overview

The majority (**87 %**) of the workforce in the Birmingham and Solihull area were employed on permanent contracts. Over half of the workforce (**60 %**) usually worked full-time hours and **40 %** were part-time.

Around **29 %** (or **10,000** filled posts) of the workforce were recorded as being employed on a zero-hours contract. In Birmingham and Solihull the full-time equivalent (FTE) ratio was **0.74**, which was lower than the England average of **0.76**.

Working time status

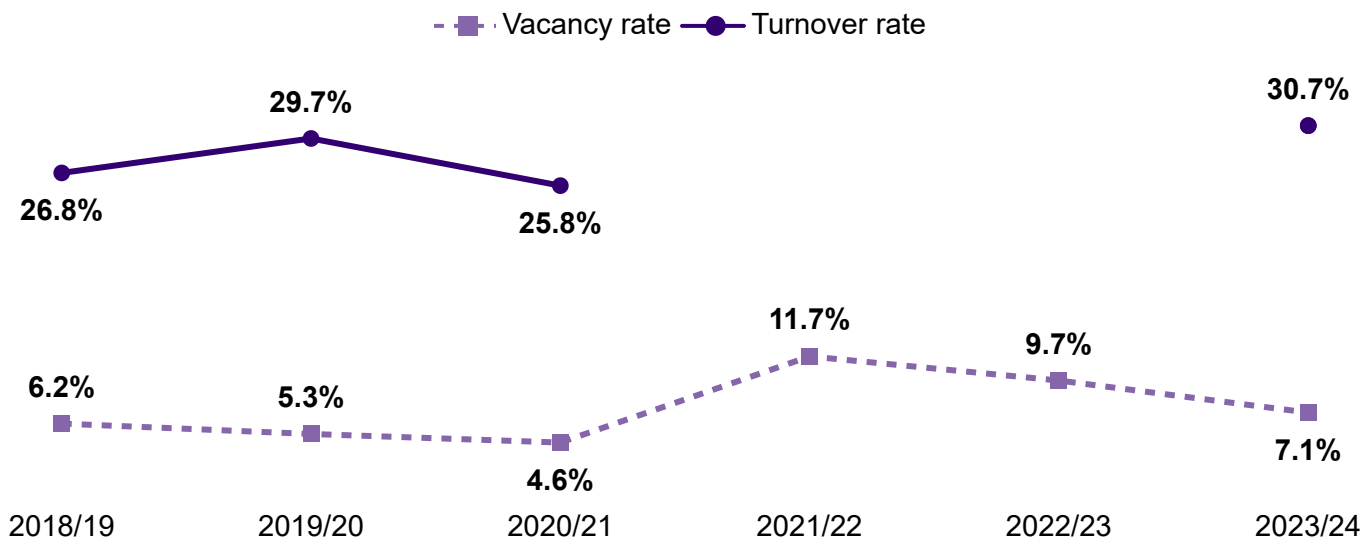


Recruitment and retention

The staff turnover rate in Birmingham and Solihull was **30.7 %**. Not all turnover resulted in workers leaving the sector, since **52 %** of starters were recruited from within the adult social care sector. Therefore although employers need to recruit to these posts, the sector retains their skills and experiences.

In Birmingham and Solihull the vacancy rate was **7.1 %**, this is equivalent to **2,900** vacant posts.

Turnover and vacancy rate trends



The starters rate in Birmingham and Solihull between 2022/23 and 2023/24 changed by **0.7%** from **31.3 %** to **32.0 %**.

Birmingham and Solihull had an estimated sickness rate of **5.7** days per employee. This was **0.4** days higher than the England rate of **5.3** sickness days.

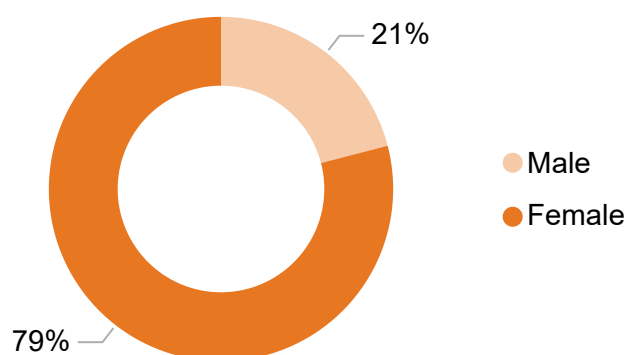
Adult social care has an experienced 'core' of workers. Workers in Birmingham and Solihull had an average of **9.3** years of experience in the sector and **72 %** of the workforce had been working in the sector for at least 3 years.

For more information about changes in the workforce since March 2024 please see our [monthly trackers](#) on the Workforce Intelligence website.

Demographics

The adult social care workforce comprised of **79 %** of female workers in Birmingham and Solihull, compared to **51%** of the economically active population in England (Census, 2021). Female workers were less likely to be managers, especially senior management roles (**62 %**), compared to direct care providing roles (**80 %**).

Gender



For further information about this topic, including further detail of why 'other' gender is collected but not yet included in analysis, click to read the [Workforce Demographics](#) chapter from the State of adult social care report in full.



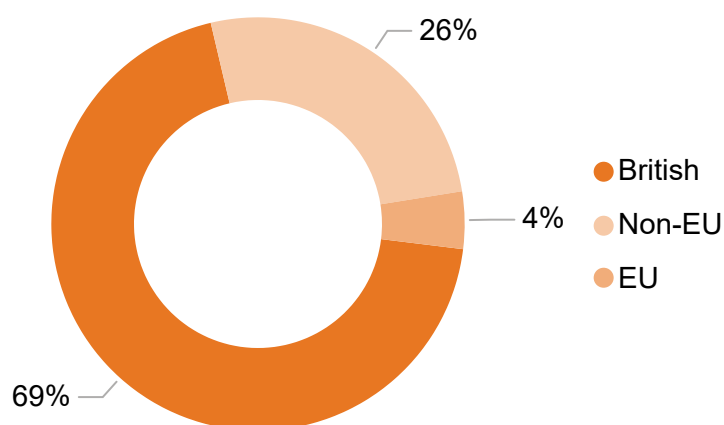
The average age of the adult social care workforce in the region was **42.4**. Around **22 %** of adult social care workers were aged 55 and over, compared to **21%** of the economically active population (Census, 2021). From a workforce planning perspective, these workers may retire within the next ten years.

In Birmingham and Solihull, around **69 %** of the adult social care workforce were British, **26 %** were of a non-EU nationality, and **4 %** were of an EU nationality.

Staff with a white ethnic background made up **41 %** of the adult social care workforce in the ICB area. People with an Asian/ Asian British ethnicity made up **22 %** of the workforce. People with a Black/ African/ Caribbean/ Black British ethnicity made up **33 %** of the workforce.

Registered nurses remained one of the most diverse job roles, with **41 %** of workers with a white ethnic background. Senior managers and occupational therapists were among the least ethnically diverse job roles (both reported **66 %** and **53 %** respectively of workers with a white ethnic background).

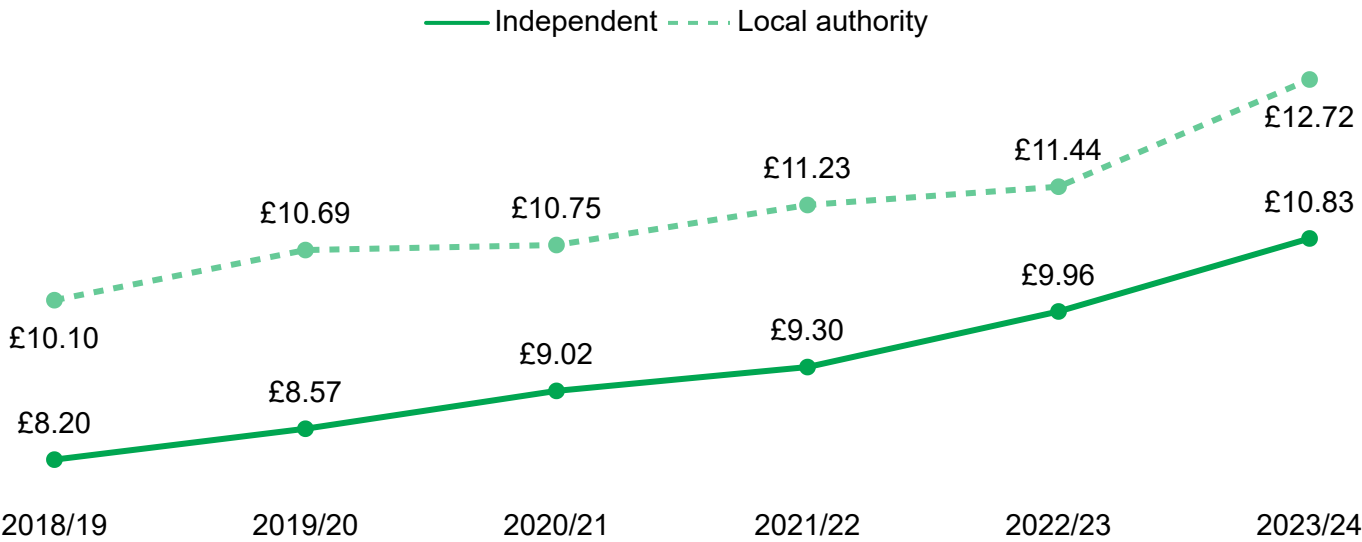
Nationality



Pay

At the time the data was collected, the National Living Wage (NLW) of **£10.42** per hour. In April 2024, after the data in this report was analysed, the National Living Wage had increased to **£11.44**.

Care worker average pay by sector



Care worker average pay by sector



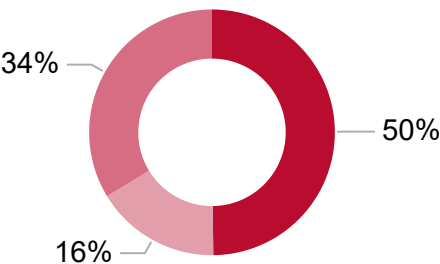
Pay varies by sector as shown in the chart, local authority pay is generally higher than independent sector pay. Average care worker pay in the independent sector was **£10.83**, this was **-£0.40** lower than the average for England.

Qualifications and training

Skills for Care believe that everyone working in adult social care should have access to learning and development so they can carry out their roles effectively and provide high-quality care and support. In Birmingham and Solihull, around **66 %** of direct care-providing staff had engaged (achieved, partially completed, or were working towards) with the Care Certificate Standards.

Direct care workers' Care Certificate Standard status

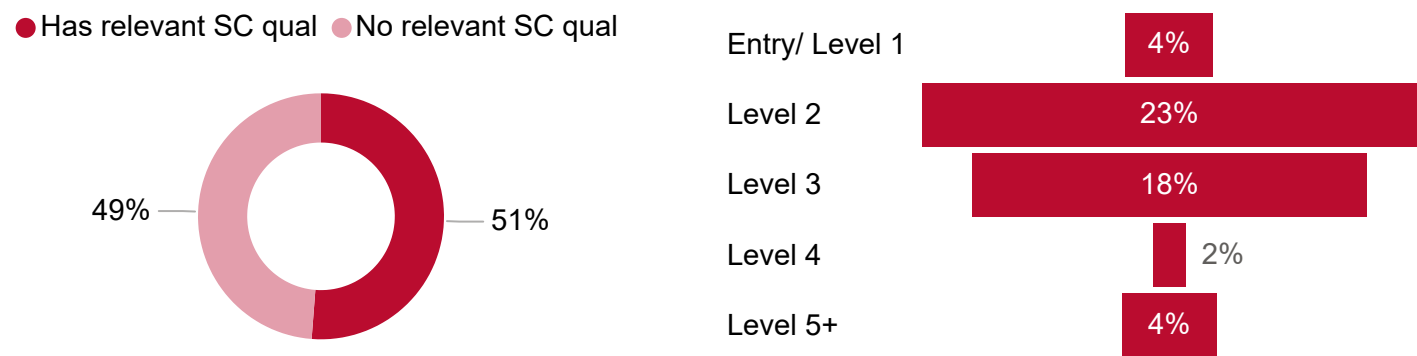
● Complete ● In progress/partially complete ● Not started



For further information about the Care Certificate Standards, please visit [our website](#).

Around **51 %** of direct care-providing staff held a relevant adult social care qualification in Birmingham and Solihull. This was higher than the England average of **47%**.

Direct care workers' highest social care (SC) qualification held



Workforce projections

If the adult social care workforce grows proportionally to the number of people aged 65 and over in the population, the number of total posts needs to **increase by 17 % (7,500 additional posts)**. This would take the number of **total posts in 2040** to around **53,000**.

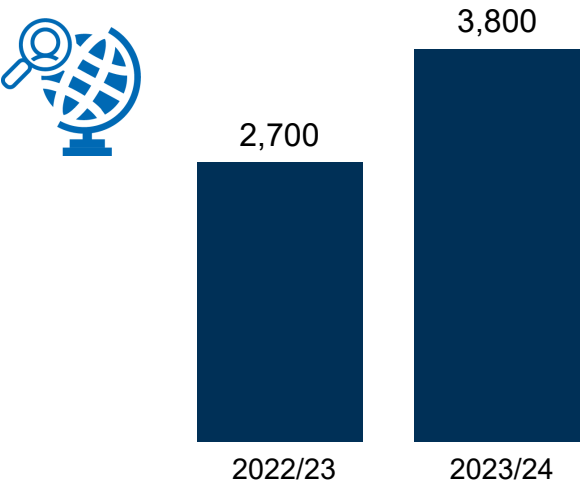
Current and projected required total posts



International recruitment

The chart shows data for direct care providing roles in the **independent sector** in Birmingham and Solihull. International recruitment increased since 2022/23, mostly due to care workers being added to the Shortage Occupation List in February 2022. In April 2024, this was replaced by the Immigration Salary List, with the same adult social care sector job roles eligible occupations on the skilled worker route.

Number of people recruited internationally



International recruitment continued to increase in 2023/24. However, across England in the first quarter of 2024/25, only **8,000** workers were recruited internationally compared with **26,000** workers recruited internationally per quarter in 2023/24.

For more information about quarterly international recruitment trends, please see our [international recruitment tracker](#) on the Workforce Intelligence website.

Factors affecting turnover

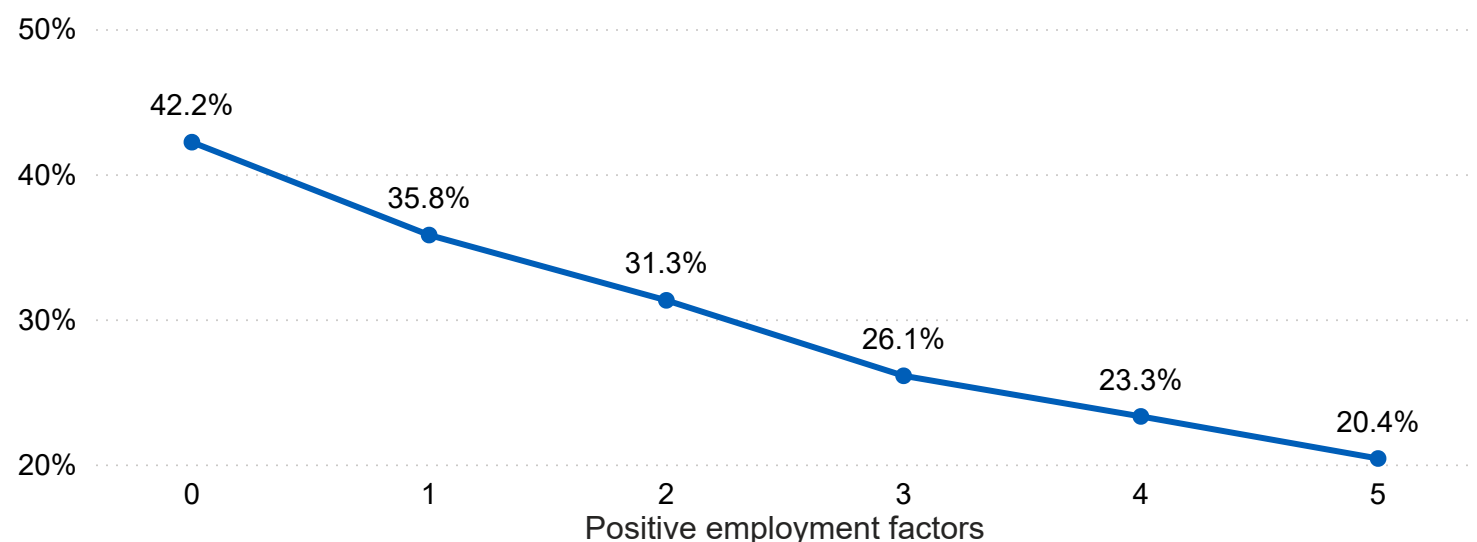
Using ASC-WDS information, we assessed which variables influenced adult social care workers' propensity to leave their posts. From this, key variables were identified that could be compared to turnover rates. The information below shows the relationship between these key variables and turnover between March 2023 and March 2024.

Care workers in a role with several positive employment factors were more likely to remain in post than care workers in a post that did not. Five of the variables which affect turnover were analysed to observe their combined effect.

These variables were:

- Pay above £10.42
- Not being on a zero-hours contract
- Receiving training
- Having a qualification relevant to social care
- Working full-time

Care worker turnover rate by number of positive employment factors in England



For more information please see Chapter 9 of 'The State of the adult social care sector and workforce, 2024' available at: www.skillsforcare.org.uk/stateof

Further Resources

National level data

The state of the adult social care sector and workforce data visualisation and report can also be found on our website. This shows you information about the adult social care sector at a national level.

www.skillsforcare.org.uk/data-and-publications

Commission our services

Beyond the wealth of information already available publicly on our website you can commission the services of the Workforce Intelligence team to produce bespoke reports and analysis for your organisation or area: www.skillsforcare.org.uk/Commission-our-services

For more information please email analysis@skillsforcare.org.uk